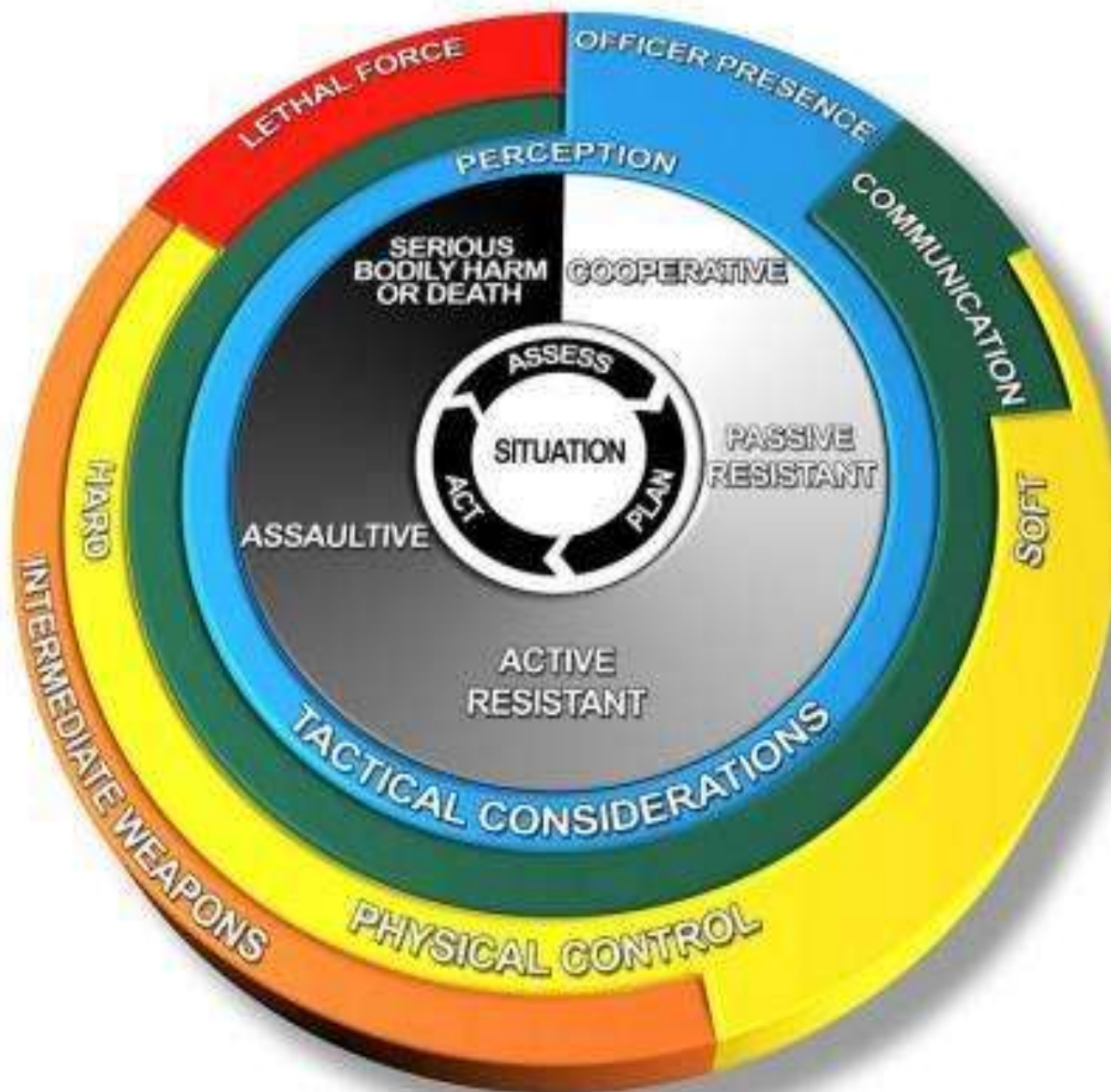


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Canada's Use of Force Framework



- FBI focused on problem-solving strategies for hostage negotiators until 2000.
- They made this change after examining data from the Crisis Negotiation Unit's Hostage Barricade Database System (HOBAS).
- HOBAS is a post-incident database that collects and stores case information from law enforcement agencies nationwide
- Contains over 4000 hostage/barricade incidents.



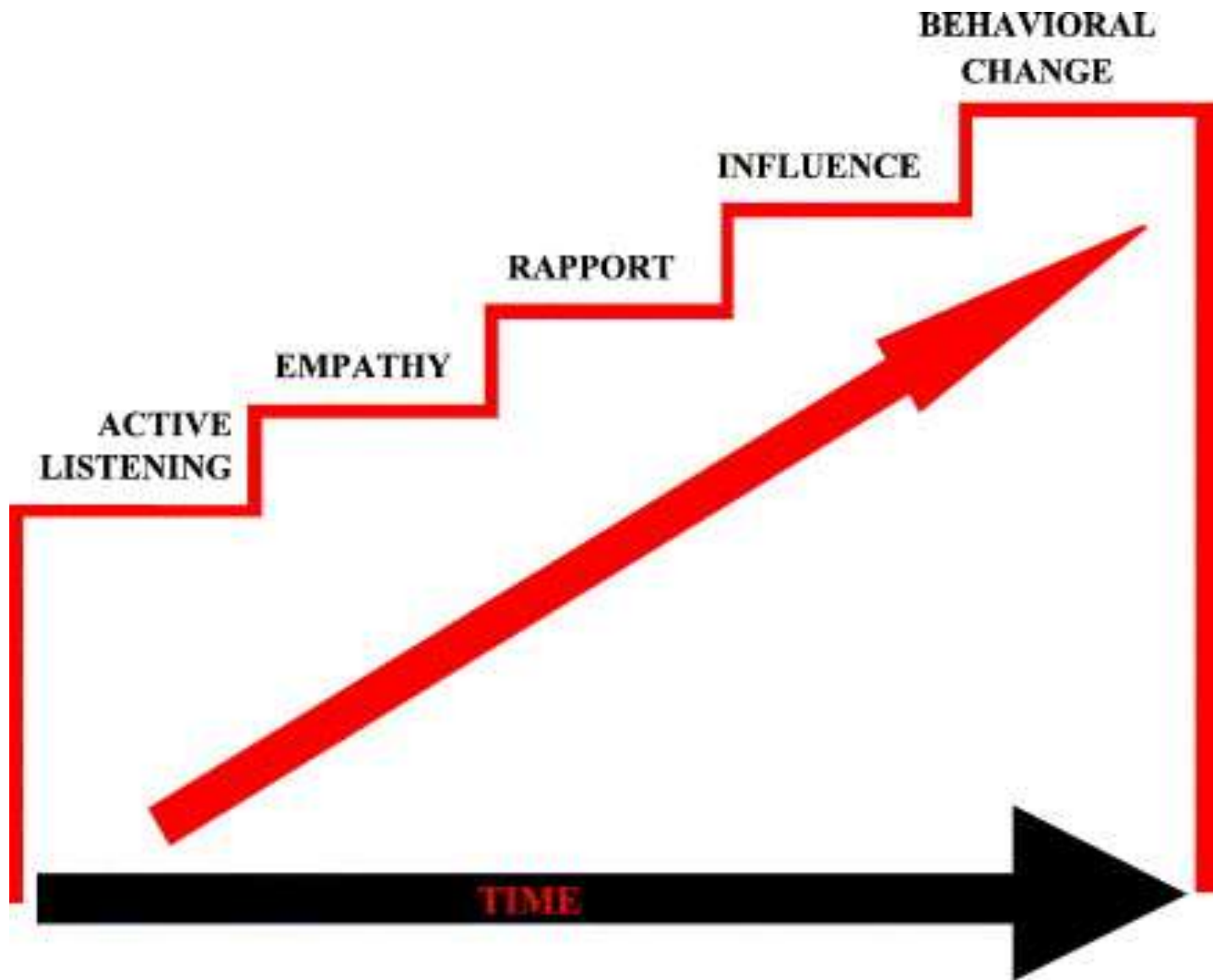
Focus

- Rational
- Goal directed
- Substantive demands

Focus

- Emotional ventilation
- No clear goal
- Non-substantive demands

Problem solving strategies have proven effective only subsequent to addressing and **defusing** the subject's emotional state; and this appears true regardless of the situation.





- Mental Illness/Special Pops block
 - Medical or health encounters
 - Diminished capacity/ comprised coping skills
 - Command and control techniques can escalate a situation



- De-escalation Block
 - Think differently about how they present themselves and the words they use
 - There is a specific skill set that should be emphasized
 - This skill set increases the chances of a safe resolution



- Role Play
 - Role plays that represent the range of special population encounters
 - Facilitated in a way that makes explicit the skill set